

Water Security Webinar Series

30.11.20 - 09.12.20 Virtual events

The European Commission's science and knowledge service Joint Research Centre

Cybersecurity in water critical infrastructure

WEBINAR 6 WELCOME!

Also on behalf of JRC and the speakers of today: Christos Makropoulos, NTUA, Professor

Juan Caubet, EURECAT, Director of IT&OT Security Unit

Gustavo Gonzalez-Granadillo, ATOS, Cybersecurity r&d engineer

Dora Karali, RISA Sicherheitsanalysen, Business Development and r&d manager

Michel Bosco, RHEA Group, Strategic Advisor

Václav Jirovský, UNI PRAGUE, Professor

WHY A WEBINAR ON CYBERSECURITY?



• Relevance to the Water Security Plan:

Although beyond the scope of the Water Security Plan, the guidance (RIGHTLY) highlights the relevance of increasing resilience of water critical infrastructure against cyber attacks which can be the vector to intentional water contamination!

The need:

Even if many utilities have invested resources in cybersecurity, more progress is necessary to secure water infrastructure at strategic, tactical and operational level.

• The aim of the webinar:

To raise **awareness** about the water critical infrastructure needs for protection against cyber threats by presenting the solutions results of international research projects and investigating the social changes impact on cyber security.



- 1. Cyber security importance in the water sector and the contribution of the STOP-IT project (Rita Ugarelli, 10 min)
- 2. Physical and Cyber security integration and modelling at strategic and tactical level (Christos Makropoulos, 20 min)
- 3. Applying Machine Learning algorithms to build anomaly-based cyber and physical detection systems (Juan Caubet, 15 min)
- 4. Cyber-physical solutions for real-time detection at operational level (Gustavo Gonzalez-Granadillo, 15 min)
- 5. Empowering informed decision making with an overarching solution for the security of water critical infrastructures (Dora Karali, 15 min)
- 6. Water supply & cybersecurity (Michel Bosco, 10 min)
- 7. Social changes impact of cyber security (Václav Jirovský, 15 min)
- Questions and Answers and closing remarks (10 min)
- Formal closure of the webinar series (JRC)-5 min





stop-it-project.eu

Cyber security importance in the water sector and the contribution of the STOP-IT project

Project funded by the European Union's programme Horizon 2020 under the call **CIP-2016-2017-1** "Prevention, detection, response and mitigation of the combination of physical and cyber threats to the critical infrastructure of Europe".

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- Why do we need STOP-IT?
- Objectives of STOP-IT and Consortium
- Examples of technological and non outcomes
- Join us!





Water networks are vital for life

The use of digital technologies means new opportunities, but also new risks.



Cyberattacks on water utilities can have impacts on public health; not only in the delivery of clean, potable water to consumers but to other critical services that depend on the continuous delivery of water.





AND THE ATTACKERS INTEREST IN WATER SECTOR IS GROWING....

 Already a prominent target (3rd most targeted).

STOP-IT

- Many cybersecurity incidents go either undetected and unreported, or undisclosed. (reputation+ customers trust)
- Cyber security is of course already part of the agenda for water companies.
- Physical security has been part of the agenda for some time.
- Anything else?



Cyber attack incidents in USA, 2015 (DHS, 2016)



STOP-IT will:

Make water critical infrastructure secure and resilient by improving preparedness, awareness and response level to physical, cyber threats, and their combination, while taking into account systemic issues, as well as cascading effects.





STOP-IT solutions will help water utilities operators to prioritize risks and develop a realistic approach and plan for enhancing physical and cyber protection.

Project duration: 2017-2021





STOP-IT SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES & Progress





STOP-IT involves 23 partners from across Europe and Israel



STOP-IT: TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGIES (1/5)



Solutions that support:

- Strategic/tactical planning and post action assessment
- Operational decision making

towards cyber-physical security of water infrastructures





Scalable

Adaptable

Flexible

STOP-IT modules:

- Module1: Risk Assessment and Treatment Framework
- Module 2: Secure wireless sensor communications module
- Module 3: Toolbox of technologies for securing IT and SCADA
- Module 4:Toolbox of technologies for protecting against physical threats in CI
- Module 5: Cyber Threat Incident Service
- Module 6: Real-Time anomaly detection system
- Module 7: Public Warning System-Secure Information Exchange Technologies
- Module 8:Reasoning Engine
- Module 9: Enhanced Visualisation Interface for the water utilities



STOP-IT: TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGIES (3/5) Conceptual diagram of Module I



Detailed information on Module I will be provided by Christos Makropoulos ...!

STOP-IT: TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGIES (4/5)

STOP-IT

Operational solutions and technologies for cyber & physical protection



Detailed information on anomaly detection will be provided by Juan Caubet and Gustavo Gonzalez-Granadillo!



STOP-IT: TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGIES (5/5) STOP-IT Integrated platform



The STOP-IT platform embraces the various STOP-IT solutions, facilitates their communication and provides access to the web-accessible tools of the toolbox through the Enhanced Visualization Interface.

The STOP-IT platform will be validated in a simulated operational environment and demonstrated in the four FR demo sites.

Detailed information on anomaly detection will be provided by Dora Karali!

STOP-IT STOP-IT: CUSTOMIZED TRAINING MATERIAL (1/2) ...FOR DIFFERENT End-user profiles

Profile 1: Decision makers

- Board members of the utility & relevant top-managers
- People with various background and expertise
- Training activities geared towards awareness raising
- Profile 2: Risk management officers (and modellers that support them)
 - Risk managers/officers at different levels, performance and quality managers incl. personnel for modelling activities
 - Training activities seeking to enhance risk management processes of a utility by utilizing STOP-IT solutions
- □ Profile 3: Staff responsible for real time operations
 - Operators, maintenance managers and staff responsible for real time operations e.g. SCADA room operators
 - Course goal is to train on installation/operation/use of technologies and solutions targeting at the operational level of risk management









Our Trans-Project communities of practice (CoP's)

STOP-IT has created CoPs and learning alliances with a multi-stakeholder perspective to contribute to the development of the project products.

The trans-project CoP is crossing boundaries between different critical infrastructure sectors and involves international networks and nonproject expert groups.

Collaborations have been already established with relevant communities:

the ICT4Water cluster (www.ict4water.eu/), the "Community of Users on Secure, Safe and Resilient Societies" (CoU) (www.securityresearchcou.eu/about), the JRC ERNCIP TG Water (https://erncipproject.jrc.ec.europa.eu/networks/tgs/water), ECSI - the European Cluster for Securing Critical Infrastructures (https://www.finsecproject.eu/#comp-k38hag4h) – contacts with ENISA and ECSO in progress



... Possibly more opportunity after today!



Interested? Contact the STOP-IT Team!

https://stop-it-project.eu/



General Assembly 2017



General Assembly 2019



General Assembly 2018



General Assembly 2020





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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Project Twitter: https://twitter.com/STOPIT_Project

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