

SEVENTH FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME

EU

SecurEau

Drinking Water

Grant agreement n°217976

Security and decontamination of drinking water lists ticks system showing a dangerous on contamination.

Portugal France Germany United Kingdom Latvia Finland

4 years, 6 countries, 14 partners -

Sylvain FASS, Université de Lorraine, Nancy, France <http://www.secureau.eu>

SEVENTH FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME

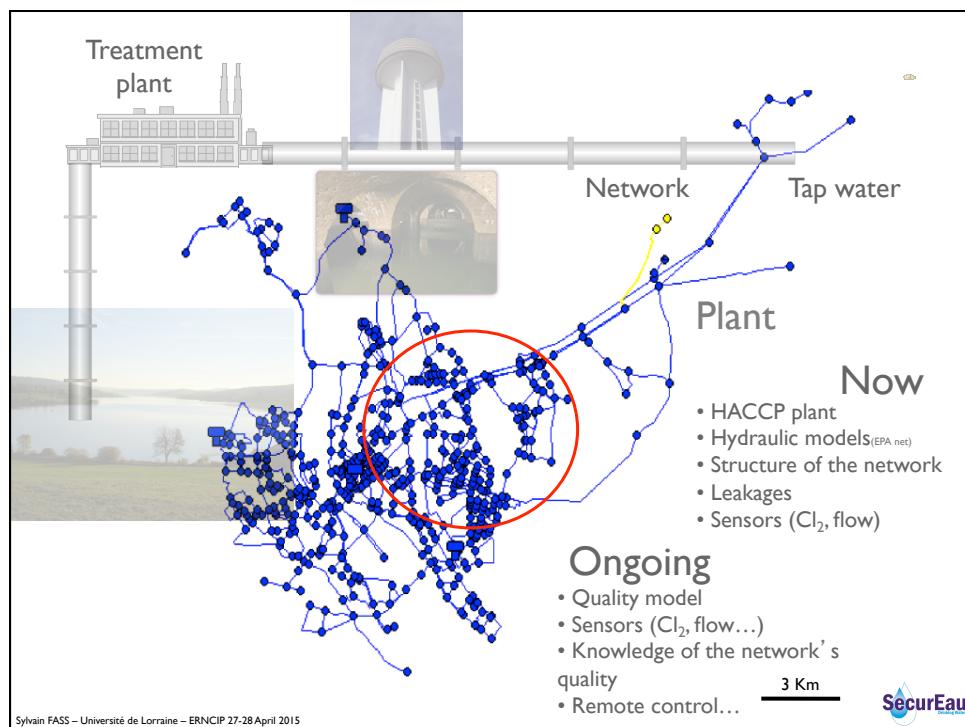
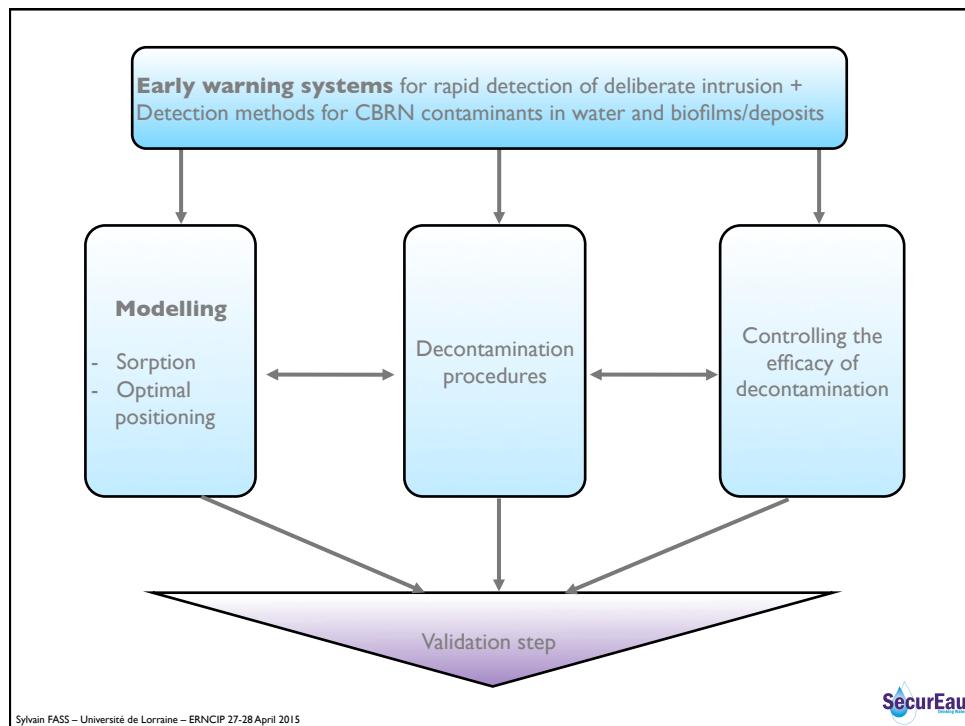
EU

SecurEau

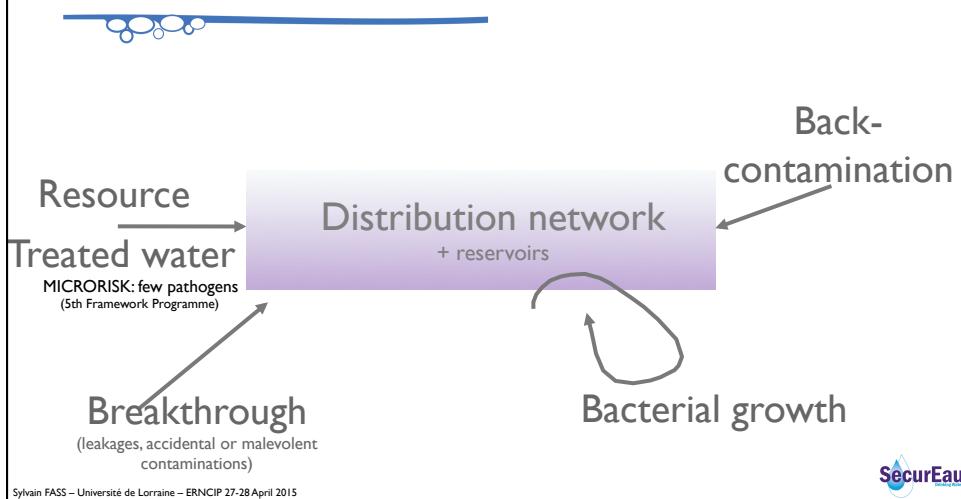
Drinking Water

Universités	Public	Industriels
Lorraine, F Southampton, UK Porto, P Riga, LV	CNRS, CEA, Irstea, F THL, STUK, FIN	IWW, G Veolia Environment, F Monitoring Systems, UK Yorkshire Water Services, UK Veolia Water Central, UK

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015



Vulnerabilities of the network



Some SecurEau answers

- New sensors
 - RN specific and non specific sensors (water phase)
 - Biofilm sensors
- Sentinel coupons (fixed phase)
- Mathematical modelling
 - Optimal sensors positioning
 - Optimal sentinel coupons positioning

Water

- Multi-parameter sensors
- RN specific sensors
- Sanitary conformity agreement
- Autonomy (1 year)
- Fully wireless (batteries and communication)
- Endetec (VERI)
 - Pression, conductivité, Cl₂, T°
 - Matière organique (UV)
- CEA
 - Radionucléides

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015

Water

- Commercial products
- Remote calibration
- Easy to install without stopping the water distribution



Early detection of any abnormal change of the water quality

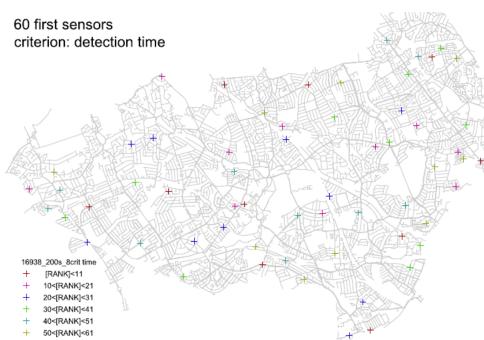
Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015

Kapta™ 3000 AC4 specifications (commercial product)						
Parameter	Range	Resolution	Fidelity	Maintenance	Precision	Response time
Active chlorine	0-2.5 mg/L	0.01	± 5%	The multi-parameter probe should be replaced once a year.	± 10%	<30 s
Conductivity ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$)	100-1,000	1	± 5%		± 5%	Not reported
Pressure	1-10 bars	1 mbar	± 2%		± 10%	Not reported
Temperature	0-40°C	0.1°C	± 5%		± 5%	<15 s/°C

Kapta™ 3000 OT3 specifications (pre-industrialization)						
Parameter	Range	Resolution	Fidelity	Maintenance	Precision	Response time
Organic matter TOC equivalent	0.1-10 mgC/L	0.1 mgC/L	± 5%	The multi-parameter probe should be replaced once a year.	± 10%	<6 s
UV absorbance (254 nm)	0.01-0.3 AU/cm	0.01 UA/cm	± 5%	dito	± 10%	<6 s
Turbidity equivalent	2-50 NTU	1 NTU	Not evaluated	dito	Not evaluated	<6 s

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015

Optimal location of water quality sensors



- 60 sensors
- If contamination :
 - Average time for detection: 3.5 h
 - 1.5 % volume not detected
 - 3% population in danger

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015



Optimal location of water quality sensors

Mathematical treatment	Availability	Work to be done for the models to be used in other distribution systems	Status
Generation of contamination events by a Monte Carlo process, to train the model	C source code + executable + link with the Epanet DLL (***)	Need an INP (**) file for the network model and the accurate hydraulics	The software is free of charge. No access right for the source code. Contact: Irstea
Formulation of a multi-stage INLP (*) problem	Executable available	Need the generation of contamination events described previously	The software is free of charge. No access right for the source code. Contact: Irstea

* INLP Integer Non-Linear Programming ---- ** INP is an Epanet ASCII format file ---- *** DLL Dynamic Link Library

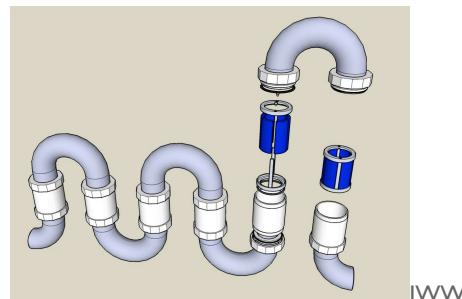
Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015



Sentinel coupons (application : surface)



- Characterisation of the deposits on the coupons
- Identification (of the sorbed contaminant)
- Evaluation of the efficacy of the decontamination methods



To be installed proactively

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015

Optimal location of sentinel coupons

Mathematical treatment	Availability	Work to be done for the models to be used in other distribution systems	Status
ILP (*) formulation that is a maximum coverage problem	A C- code preparing the objective and constraint description ready to use with GLPK (***)	Need an INP (**) file for the network model (network topology) and the accurate hydraulics (node demand calibrated)	The software is free of charge. No access right for the source code. Contact: Irstea

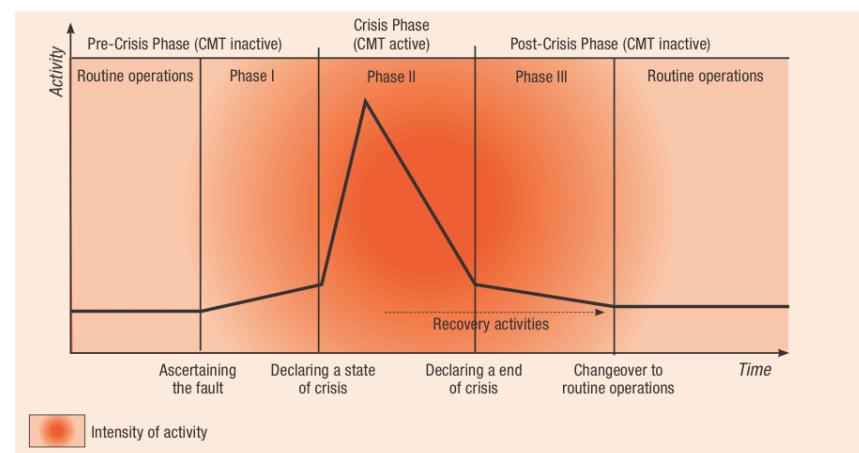
* ILP Integer Linear Programming

** INP is an Epanet ASCII format file

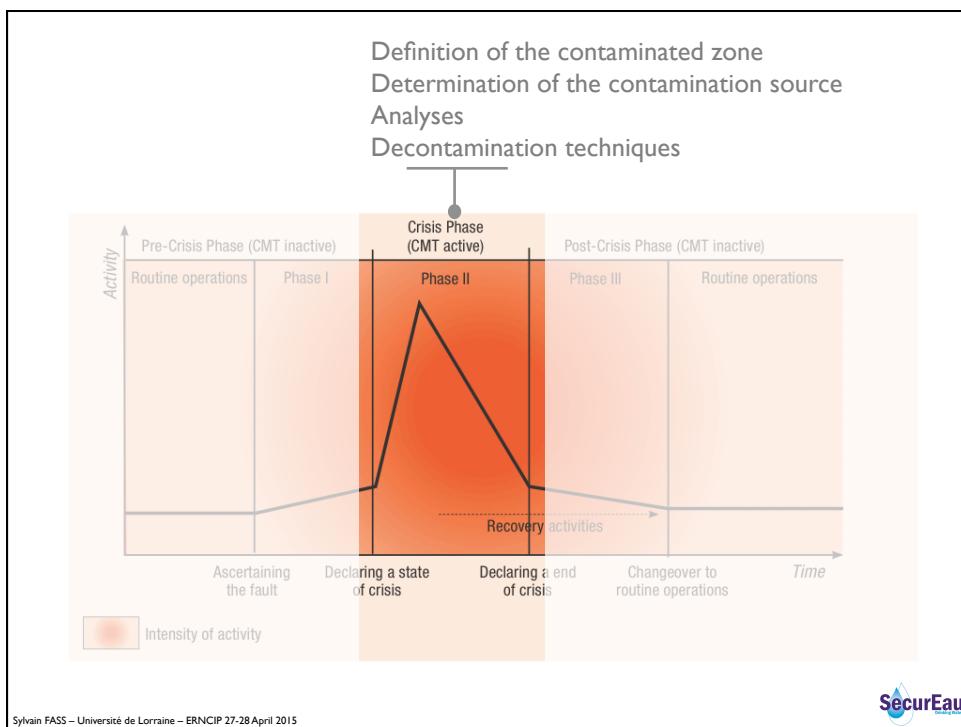
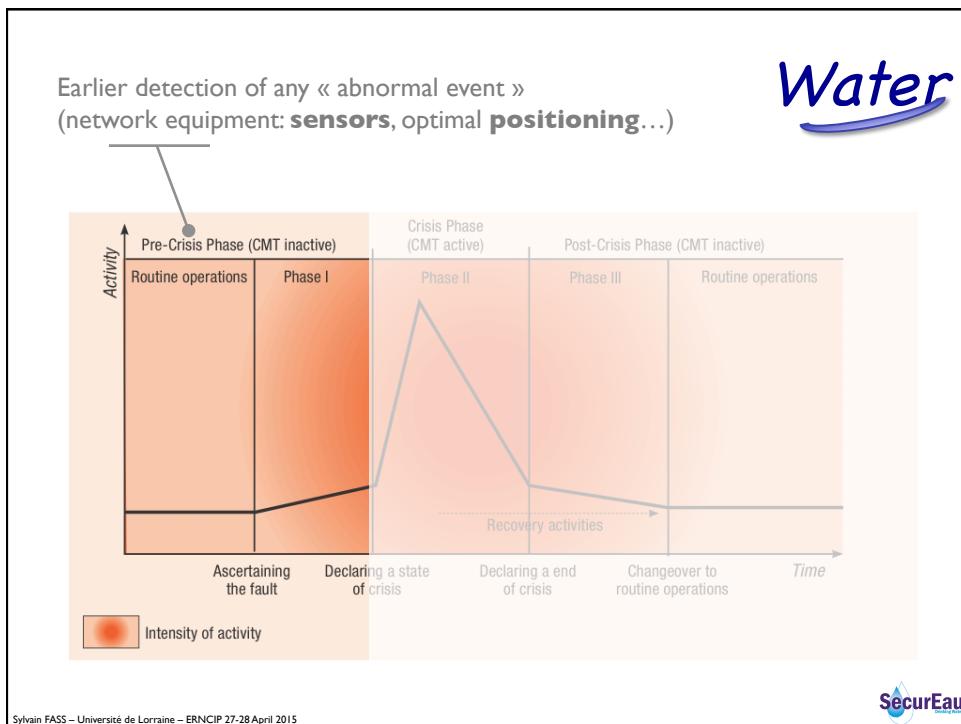
*** GLPK Gnu Linear Programming Kit

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015

Crisis management (ISO 11830)

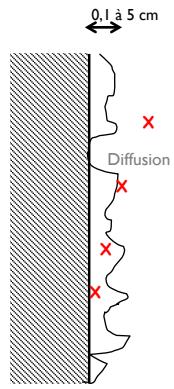


Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015



Decontamination... Wall

- Wall: contaminants attachement / sorption => difficult decontamination

X : polluant

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015

SecurEau

Decontamination procedures

Wall

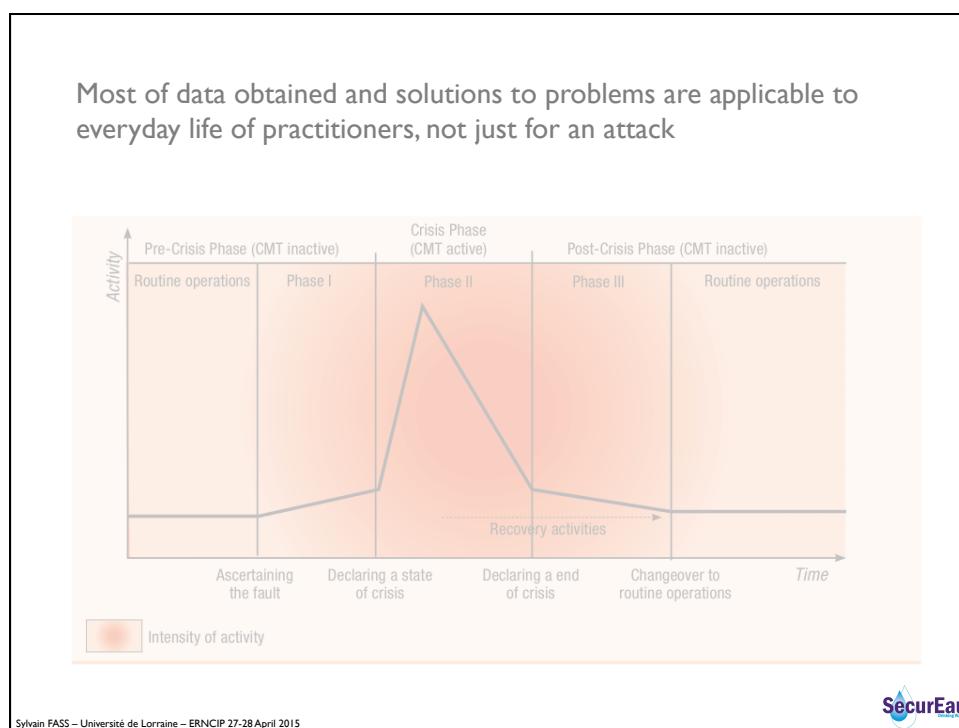
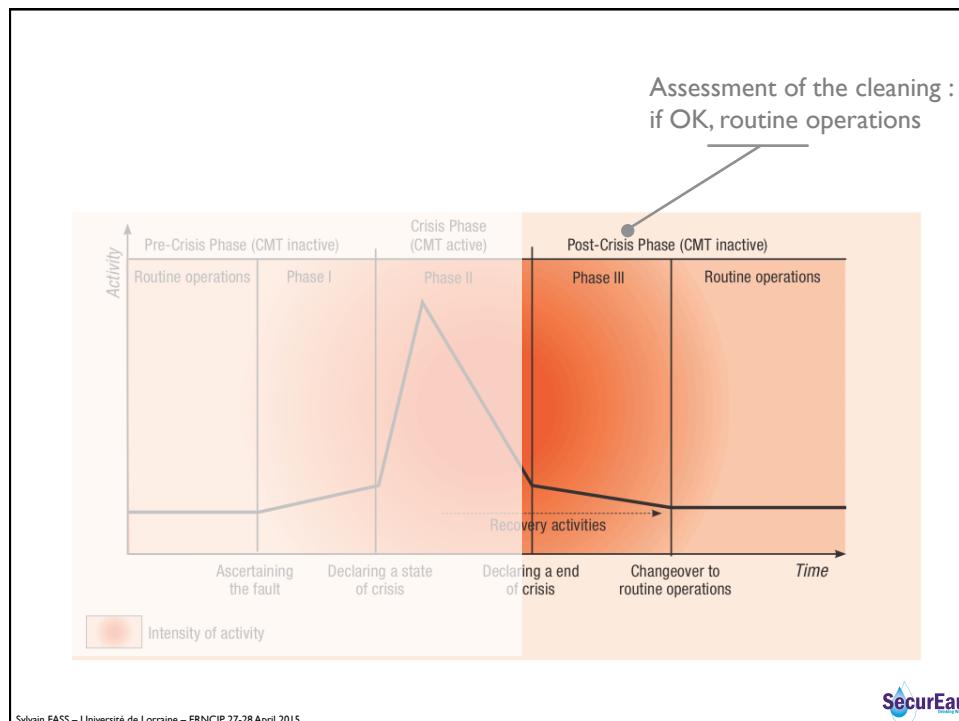
- Flush – Mix air + water
- Cavitation
- Ice/stone pigging

- Chlorine shock
- Complexants
- Alternation NaOCl – NaOH – NaOCl (99% spores):
- Heterogeneous Fenton Fe + H₂O₂, 1 hour (100%) (organic compounds)

- UL
- VERI
- IVWW
- UPORTE
- RTU
- STUK
- THL

Sylvain FASS – Université de Lorraine – ERNCIP 27-28 April 2015

SecurEau



Conclusion

- Sensors (water) and sentinel coupons (walls)
- Models (optimal positionning – contamincation source – contaminated zone)
- Cleaning strategy (combination of cleaning methods)
- Most of data obtained and solutions to problems are applicable to **everyday life of practitioners**, not just for an attack

Latest news

- Real scale test in France (Francophonie games, Nice, 2013) and in UK (Olympic games, 2012)
- 800 sensors sold in 16 countries (Sept 2014)
- Abandonment for the RN sensor (no market at time)

- <http://www.secureau.eu>
- Public Deliverables
- Participants contacts

